

# **Preliminary Programme of the 71st Annual Meeting of the Canadian Historical Association to be held in Charlottetown May 30-June 1, 1992**

The major themes of the 1992 Annual Meeting are: Natives and Europeans in Early Colonial History; Transportation and Communications in the Canadian Experience; Tourists and Tourism in 20th Century Canada.

This Preliminary Programme is subject to revision. The final version of the programme will be available to all registrants at the CHA Registration desk in Charlottetown.

Enquiries should be directed to Professor Andrew Robb, Programme Chair, Department of History, University of PEI, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, C1A 4P3. Tel: (902) 566-0692, Fax: (902) 566-0420. Participants requesting travel assistance should refer to the "Policy for Travel Subsidies to CHA Annual Meetings" enclosed. Travel arrangements can now be made through Air Canada's Convention Central. Please refer to the *Bulletin* for more details on benefits and procedures.

## **Programme préliminaire du 71e congrès annuel de la Société historique du Canada, Charlottetown du 30 mai au 1er juin 1992**

Les grands thèmes du congrès annuel de 1992 sont: "Aborigènes et Européens au début de l'histoire coloniale", "Transport et communications: l'expérience canadienne", "Touristes et tourisme au Canada au XXe siècle".

Ce programme préliminaire peut faire l'objet de changements. La version finale sera remise aux participant(e)s lors de l'inscription au congrès.

Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez communiquer avec le président du programme, le professeur Andrew Robb, Department of History, University of PEI, Charlottetown, Ile-du-Prince-Edouard, C1A 4P3. Tél: (902) 566-0692. Télécopieur: (902) 566-0420. Les participants/es désirant se prévaloir d'une aide financière pour leurs déplacements sont priés/es de consulter la "Directive concernant les subventions de déplacements au congrès annuel de la S.H.C." ci-jointe. Les participants/es peuvent désormais réserver leur vol avec la Centrale des congrès d'Air Canada et bénéficier de tarifs réduits. Veuillez consulter le *Bulletin* pour plus de détails.

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### **FRIDAY, MAY 29, 1992 VENDREDI 29 MAI 1992**

**8:30-15:00**

**CHA Council Meeting.  
Réunion du conseil de la S.H.C.**

**15:00-17:30**

**Meeting of History Department Chairs.  
Réunion des directeurs des départements  
d'histoire.**

**Chair/Président: Nicholas Rogers (York)  
Host/Hôte: Thomas Spira (UPEI)**

**17:30-18:30**

**Reception for Department Chairs and Council  
offered by University of PEI History  
Department.**

**Réception donnée par le département  
d'histoire de l'Université de l'I.-P.-E. en  
l'honneur des directeurs des départements et  
des membres du Conseil.**

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### **SATURDAY MAY 30, 1992 SAMEDI 30 MAI 1992**

**8:30-10:00**

**1. Patterns of Migration.  
Modèles de migration.**

1.1 Sylvie Beaudreau, York University  
*The Emigration of French Canadians to the  
American West: Chiniquy and the Controversy over  
"Pain, espace et liberté", 1847-1857*

1.2 Jean-Roch Cyr, Frédéricton, N.-B.  
*Les origines du mouvement de retour à la terre au  
Nouveau-Brunswick au cours des années 1930*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Jack  
Little, Simon Fraser University

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**8:30-10:00****2. Works in Progress. Aspects of Women's history.****Travaux en cours. Quelques aspects de l'histoire des femmes.**

- 2.1 Lori Chambers, University of Toronto  
*An Early Twentieth Century Canadian Feminist Novel*
- 2.2 Susan Mumm, University of Sussex  
*Women and Nineteenth Century English Penitentiaries*  
Chair/Présidente: Joanne Veer, University of PEI  
Commentary/Commentaires: The audience/  
L'auditoire

**8:30-10:00****3. Commercial Trials of the First Nations. Les tentatives commerciales des Premières Nations.**

- 3.1 A. Ernest Epp, Lakehead University  
*The Kichesipirini Algonquin: The Problems and Possibilities of a Pivotal Position*
- 3.2 Peter S. Schmalz, Walkerton District Secondary School  
*The European Challenge to the First Nation's Great Lakes Fishery*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Robert Surtees, Nipissing College

**8:30-10:00****4. Best PhD Dissertations Presentations. Les meilleures thèses de doctorat: deux présentations.**

- 4.1 TBA/à communiquer
- 4.2 TBA/à communiquer  
Chair/Président: Graeme Wynn, University of BC

**8:30-10:00****5. Deux approches pour mieux comprendre l'histoire de l'Outaouais et du Saguenay. Two approaches to a better understanding of the Ottawa and Saguenay regions.**

- 5.1 Joanne Burgess, Université du Québec à Montréal  
*Le transport dans la vallée de l'Outaouais: bilan historiographique*
- 5.2 Danielle Gauvreau, Concordia University  
*Les grands espaces saguenayens: une aire de reproduction démographique différenciée avant 1960*  
Président-animateur/Chair-Commentator: à communiquer/TBA

**8:30-10:00****6. Landscape and culture: Quebec and the Maritimes. Géographie et culture: le Québec et les Maritimes.**

- 6.1 Colin Coates, York University  
*The Appropriation of Landscape in Early Nineteenth Century Quebec: The Hale Family Purchases Sainte-Anne de la Pérade*

- 6.2 Alan Andrew MacEachern, Queen's University  
*In Search of Eastern Beauty: Establishing the Prince Edward Island and the Cape Breton Highlands National Parks, 1935-1939*

Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à communiquer

**10:30-12:30**

- 7. Boy meets girl, boy meets boy, girl meets girl: Sexuality, leisure and tourism in twentieth century Canada. "On s'est déjà rencontré quelque part ?" Sexualité, loisir et tourisme au Canada au XXe siècle.**

- 7.1 Mary Louise Adams, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education  
*Sexual Adventure Close to Home: Amusement Parks and Sexual Discourse in Toronto, 1940-1955*
- 7.2 Karen Dubinsky, University of Toronto  
*Honeymoon City: A Sexual History of Niagara Falls*
- 7.3 Suzanne Morton, Queen's University  
*Winning under Capitalism: Luck, Bingo and Lotteries in Canada, 1919-1939*  
Chair/Présidente: Cynthia Wright, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education  
Commentator/Animateur: Keith Walden, Trent University

**10:30-12:30****8. Works in progress. Travaux en cours.**

- 8.1 Minko Sotiron, Concordia University  
*The Culture of Advertising in Canadian Society, 1890-1940*
- 8.2 Chad Reimer, York University  
*Frederick W. Howay and the History of British Columbia*
- 8.3 Jane McLeod, Brock University  
*Provincial Printers in Eighteenth Century France*  
Chair/Président: Harry Holman, Public Archives of PEI  
Commentary/Commentaires: The audience/  
L'auditoire

**10:30-12:30**

- 9. Armies, politics and government in seventeenth century England. Armées, politique et gouvernement en Angleterre au XVIIe siècle.**

- 9.1 Paul Christianson, Queen's University  
*Arguments on Martial Law in the Parliament of 1628*

- 9.2 Ian Gentles, York University  
*The Choosing of Officers for the New Model Army in 1645*
- 9.3 Jennifer Jones, York University  
*The Northern Army and the Yorkshire County Community, 1642-1645*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Daniel Wolfe, Dalhousie University

**10:30-12:30**

10. **Technology and transportation in rural Ontario, 1870-1925.**  
**Technologie et moyens de transport dans l'Ontario rural entre 1870 et 1925.**
- 10.1 Terence A. Crowley, University of Guelph  
*Mechanization and the Crisis in Rural Ontario, 1870-1900*
- 10.2 Kristopher Churchill, York University  
*The Automobile and the Transformation of Rural Ontario*
- 10.3 Stephen James Davies, University of Ottawa  
*"Men Effeminate and Women Neurotic": Rural Ontario and the Automobile, 1900-1925*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Don Davis, University of Ottawa

**10:30-12:30**

11. **Aspects of Amerindian life in late nineteenth century Canada.** (CHA Native History Study Group)  
**Considérations sur la vie des Amérindiens au Canada à la fin du XIXe siècle.** (Groupe d'études en histoire autochtone de la S.H.C.)
- 11.1 John Lutz, University of Ottawa  
*British Columbia Indians Meet the Industrial Frontier, 1850-1890*
- 11.2 Jean Manore, University of Ottawa  
*E.F. Wilson and the Founding of Shingwauk Hall: An Examination of the Trust Relationship between the Church and Indians with Respect to Residential Schools*
- 11.3 Terry Thompson, Anglican Church Archives  
*A Question of Contact: Indian-White Relations and the Anglican Record to 1885*  
Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice: Kerry Abel, Carleton University

**10:30-12:30**

12. **Back home: Canadian society after World War II.** (Joint session with Canadian Committee for Women's history)  
**Le retour au pays: la société canadienne après la Deuxième Guerre mondiale.** (Séance conjointe avec le Comité canadien de l'histoire des femmes.)
- 12.1 Doug Ooram, University of Alberta  
*Coming Home: Family Expectations and Readjustment after the War, 1945-1950*

- 12.2 Joy Parr, Queen's University  
*Selling Modern: The Political Economy of Equipping the Household, 1945-1960*
- 12.3 Veronica Strong-Boag, University of BC  
*Canada's 'Working Mothers': The Debate, 1945-1960*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Paul Rutherford, University of Toronto

**12:30-14:00****Business meetings.**  
**Séances de travail.**

- Canadian Committee on Women's History  
Comité canadien de l'histoire des femmes  
Regional History Committee  
Comité de l'histoire régionale  
Military History Group  
Groupe d'histoire militaire  
Public History Group  
Groupe d'histoire appliquée  
Advisory Board, Canadian Journal of History  
Annales canadiennes d'histoire, comité consultatif  
Archives Committee  
Comité des archives  
Committee on Computing  
Comité de l'informatique

**14:00-15:30**

13. **Acadian elites.**  
**Les élites acadiennes.**
- 13.1 Sheila Andrew, St. Thomas University  
*Acadian Elites, 1861-1881*
- 13.2 Maurice Basque, Université de Moncton  
*Les seigneurs des aboiteaux: l'évolution du régime seigneurial en Acadie aux XVIIe et XVIIIe siècles*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Léon Thériault, Université de Moncton

**14:00-15:30**

14. **The English crowd in the eighteenth century.**  
**La foule anglaise au XVIIIe siècle.**
- 14.1 Jeremy Caple, Wilfrid Laurier University  
*Crowds and Communication during the Bread Riots of 1756-1757*
- 14.2 Nicholas Rogers, York University  
*Crowds, Communications and Celebrities: The Trial of Admiral Keppel, 1779*  
Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice: Donna Andrew, University of Guelph

**14:00-15:30**

15. **Women's history in Canada and the United States.** (Joint session of the American Historical Association and the Canadian Historical Association)  
**L'histoire des femmes au Canada et aux Etats-Unis.** (Séance conjointe de l'American Historical Association et de la Société historique du Canada)
- 15.1 Ruth Roach Pierson, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education  
*Colonization and Canadian Women's History*
- 15.2 Nancy Hewitt, University of South Florida  
*Compounding Differences: U.S. Women's History in the 1990s*  
 Chair/Présidente: Sharon Razeck, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education  
 Commentator/Animatrice: Joy Parr, Queen's University

**14:00-15:30**

16. **Marketing the past.**  
**La mise en marché du passé.**
- 16.1 Peter Rider, Canadian Museum of Civilization  
*Presenting the Public's History to the Public: The Case of the Canadian Museum of Civilization*
- 16.2 Mary Tivy, University of Waterloo  
*Presenting History to Tourists: History Museums and the Reconstruction of the Past in Ontario*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à communiquer

**14:00-15:30**

17. **Law and authority in colonial Prince Edward Island.**  
**Loi et autorité dans la colonie de l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard.**
- 17.1 John Bumsted, University of Manitoba  
*The Bench in Early Prince Edward Island*
- 17.2 Harry Holman, Public Archives of PEI  
*The Bar in Early Prince Edward Island*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à communiquer

**16:00-17:30**

18. **Distinguished speaker: Professor Naomi Griffiths, Carleton University**  
**Conférencière invitée: le professeur Naomi Griffiths, Carleton University**  
*Acadian Identity: The Creation and Re-creation of Community*  
 Chair/Président: TBA/à communiquer  
 Commentary/Commentaires: The audience/  
 L'auditoire

**18:00-19:30**

Reception offered by C.W.J. Eliot, President and Vice-Chancellor, University of PEI.  
 Réception donnée par C.W.J. Eliot, recteur et vice-chancelier de l'Université de l'I.-P.-E.

**SUNDAY, MAY 31, 1992****DIMANCHE 31 MAI 1992****8:30-10:00**

19. **Intercultural alliances and cross-cultural contacts in the eighteenth century.**  
**Alliances et contacts interculturels au XVIIIe siècle.**
- 19.1 Ken Banks, Queen's University  
*Social Stability and the Diminished Influence of French Agents to the Iroquois, 1725-1749*
- 19.2 William J. Newbigging, University of Toronto  
*The Significance of Detroit in the Early Eighteenth Century*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Ian Steele, University of Western Ontario

**8:30-10:00**

20. **Aspects of the mining industry in nineteenth century Canada.**  
**Aspects de l'industrie minière canadienne au XIXe siècle.**
- 20.1 John Douglas Belshaw, Cariboo College  
*The British Collier in British Columbia: Another Archetype Reconsidered*
- 20.2 Danny Samson, Queen's University  
*Work and Family in the Industrial Countryside: Mining and Farming Families in Pictou County, Nova Scotia, 1865-1880*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: David Frank, University of New Brunswick

**8:30-10:00**

21. **The vision and limits of Canadian military professionalism, 1939-1945.**  
**Rêve et réalité: le professionnalisme militaire canadien (1939-1945).**
- 21.1 Paul Dickson, University of Guelph  
*"There shall be no return to the stagnant backwaters of the pre-war army": The Canadian Army and Visions of Professionalism, 1939-1942*
- 21.2 Geoffrey Hayes, University of Waterloo  
*The Limits of Canadian Military Professionalism, 1942-1945*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Marc Milner, University of New Brunswick

**8:30-10:00**

- 22. Gender, religion and the family in nineteenth century Ontario.** (Joint session with the Canadian Committee on Women's History)

**Rapports hommes-femmes, religion et famille dans l'Ontario du XIXe siècle.** (Séance conjointe avec le Comité canadien de l'histoire des femmes.)

- 22.1 Lynne Marks, York University  
*Gender, Class and Family Dimensions of Religious Involvement in Late Nineteenth Century Small Town Ontario*
- 22.2 Cecilia Morgan, University of Toronto  
*Gender, the Family and Religion in Upper Canada, 1790-1850*  
Chair/Présidente: Marguerite van Die, Queen's University  
Commentator/Animatrice: Mariana Valverde, York University

**8:30-10:00**

- 23. Regards sur la politique du Québec dans les années d'après-guerre.**

**Aspects of policy in post-war Quebec.**

- 23.1 Martin Paquet, Université Laval  
*La commission Tremblay et l'immigration*
- 23.2 Marcel Martel, Université York  
*Un nouvel Autre: les relations de l'appareil gouvernemental québécois avec les minorités canadiennes-françaises au cours de la décennie 1960*  
Président-animateur/Chair-Commentator: à communiquer/TBA

**8:30-10:00**

- 24. Law and the courts in medieval England and Scotland.** (Joint session with the Canadian Association for Scottish Studies)

**La loi et la justice dans l'Angleterre et l'Ecosse médiévales.** (Séance conjointe avec l'Association canadienne des études écossaises.)

- 24.1 Cynthia Neville, Dalhousie University  
*Jurors as Law-makers: The Northern Marches of England in the Later Middle Ages*
- 24.2 Elizabeth Ewen, University of Guelph  
*Scottish Portias: Women in the Courts in Medieval Scottish Towns*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Ted Cowan, University of Guelph

**10:30-12:30**

- 25. The impact of youth on Canadian society in the twentieth century.**  
**L'impact des jeunes sur la société canadienne au XXe siècle.**

- 25.1 Linda Ambrose, University of Waterloo  
*Youth Speaks its Mind: The Attitudes and Aspirations of Canadian Youth in the 1940s*
- 25.2 Lucille Marr, University of Waterloo  
*The United Church of Canada Young People's Union, 1919-1939: A Case Study on the Impact of Middle-Class Youth on Canadian Society*
- 25.3 Nicole Neatby, Université de Montréal  
*The Student Leaders at the Université de Montréal, 1950-1960: at the Forefront of University Reform Debate*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Paul Axelrod, York University

**10:30-12:30**

- 26. Workshop: Creating a database on aspects of industry and unemployment in nineteenth century Canada.** (CHA Committee on Computing) **Atelier. Comment créer une base de données pouvant servir à l'étude de l'industrie et du chômage au Canada au XIXe siècle.** (Comité de l'informatique de la S.H.C.)

- 26.1 Peter Baskerville and Eric Sager, University of Victoria  
*Creating a Database on Those Without Work in Later Nineteenth Century Canada: Methods and Results*
- 26.2 Kris Inwood, University of Guelph  
*Using Computers to Recreate the 1870 Manufacturing Census*
- 26.3 Peter Bischoff, Queen's University  
*The Iron Molder's Journal: A Key Source for the Study of Unionism and Worker's Migrations, 1864-1891*  
Chair/Président: José Igartua, Université du Québec à Montréal

**10:30-12:30**

- 27. Table ronde. Des frères ennemis: les historiens et leurs éditeurs**  
**Panel: Friends and foes: historians and their publishers**  
**Participants/Discussants:**  
Philip Cercone, McGill-Queen's University Press  
Jacques Chouinard, Presses de l'Université Laval  
René Durocher, Université de Montréal  
Tracey Prudence, University of Toronto Press  
Hubert Watelet, Université d'Ottawa  
Président-animateur/Chair-Commentator: Brian Young, McGill University

**10:30-12:30**

- 28. State policy in twentieth century Canada.  
Les politiques de l'Etat dans le Canada du XXe siècle.**
- 28.1 Bruce Muirhead, Lakehead University  
*Dollar Restrictions, Canada and the OEEC, 1948-1957*
- 28.2 Michael A. Hennessey, University of New Brunswick  
*The RCN and the Post-War Naval Revolution*
- 28.3 Ken MacKenzie, Ottawa  
*The Canadian Government Merchant Marine and the Atlantic Provinces, 1919-1936*  
Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice:  
Rosemary Ommer, Memorial University

**10:30-12:30**

- 29. Aspects of Education in twentieth century Canada and the United States.  
Aspects de l'éducation au Canada et aux Etats-Unis au XXe siècle.**
- 29.1 Jeff Taylor, Athabasca University  
*For Farm and Home: Constructing Farm Women in Early Twentieth Century Manitoba*
- 29.2 Anne Drummond, University of Ottawa  
*Where is Rural?: School Consolidation and Pupil Transportation in Canada and the United States, 1906-1926*
- 29.3 Elizabeth Smyth, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education  
*Gertrude Lawler and the St. Joseph's Lilies: Creating a Mechanism for the Continuing Education of Alumnae of a Toronto Convent Academy, 1911-1920*  
Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice: Alison Prentice, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education

**10:30-12:30**

- 30. Panel: Britain faces the Powers. (Jointly sponsored by the Canadian Journal of History)  
Table ronde. La Grande-Bretagne affronte les grandes puissances. (Organisée conjointement avec le Canadian Journal of History.)**
- 30.1 Keith Neilson, Royal Military College  
*"Pursued by a Bear": British Estimates of Soviet Military Strength, 1917-1939*
- 30.2 John Ferris, University of Calgary  
*The British Estimate of the Imperial Japanese Army and the Fall of Singapore, 1919-1942*
- 30.3 Brian McKercher, Royal Military College  
*British Defence Planning and the Problem of the United States, 1918-1939*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: David French, University College, London

**10:30-12:30**

- 31. Cultural interaction in the colonial period.  
Interaction culturelle pendant la période coloniale.**
- 31.1 Denise Fuchs, University of Manitoba  
*Indian Identities and Cross-cultural Exchanges in the Border Lakes Region during Laverendrye's Explorations, 1730-1740*
- 31.2 Helen Smith, Lakehead University  
*To Bleed or not to Bleed: The Clash between the European and the Native Mythic Traditions of Menstruation's Role in the Vision Quest*
- 31.3 Bill Wicken, McGill University  
*The Problem of Existing Outside the Historical Record: the Influence of Disease upon the Mi'kmaq people, 1690-1749*  
Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice:  
Jennifer Brown, University of Winnipeg

**10:30-12:30**

- 32. Mid-nineteenth Century Unrest in the Canadas.  
Agitations politiques et sociales dans les Canadas de la moitié du XIXe siècle.**
- 32.1 Carol Wilton, Brock University  
*"A Firebrand amongst the People": The Durham Meetings and Popular Politics in Upper Canada*
- 32.2 Jan Noel, Simon Fraser University  
*Dry Utopias: Temperance in the Townships in the 1840s*
- 32.3 Jack Little, Simon Fraser University  
*The Annexation Crisis and Local Authority in the Eastern Townships*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à communiquer

**10:30-12:30**

- 33. Politics of the Depression in Ontario.  
Les politiques ontariennes pendant la Crise.**
- 33.1 Margaret Hillyard Little, York University  
*The Policing of Ontario's Single Mothers during the Dirty Thirties*
- 33.2 Don Spanner, University of Western Ontario  
*The Straight Furrow: George S. Henry and the Politics of Depression, 1930-1934*
- 33.3 James Struthers, Trent University  
*Regulating the Elderly: Old Age Pensions and the Formation of a Pension Bureaucracy in Ontario, 1929-1945*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: James Snell, University of Guelph

**12:30-14:00****Business meetings.  
Séances de travail.**

Atlantic Association of Historians  
 Association des historiens de l'Atlantique  
 Canadian History of Education Association  
 Association canadienne d'histoire de l'éducation  
 Graduate Student's Committee  
 Comité des étudiants/es diplômés/es  
 Graduate Advisors of History Departments  
 Directeurs/rices de recherche des départements  
 d'histoire  
 Northern Studies Group  
 Groupe d'études nordiques  
 Editorial Board, Histoire sociale/Social History  
 Comité de rédaction, Histoire sociale/Social History  
 Canadian Committee for the History of the Second  
 World War  
 Comité canadien d'histoire de la Deuxième Guerre  
 mondiale

**12:30-14:00****34. Lunch time reading: Popular Historians Read  
from Their Works.**

**Déjeuner-lecture: des historiens populaires  
lisent des extraits de leurs travaux.**

**Readers/Lecteurs:**

Daniel Francis, North Vancouver  
 Christopher Moore, Toronto  
 Ken Coates, University of Victoria  
 Chair/Président: Larry Hannant, Simon Fraser  
 University

**14:00-15:30****35. War on the Home Front.**

**La guerre telle que vécue au Canada.**

- 35.1 Charles Humphries, University of BC  
*British Columbia Women and the First World War*
- 35.2 Jean Barman, University of BC  
*War Comes to a Company Town: Everyday Life in  
Powell River, British Columbia, during Two World  
Wars*
- Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice:  
 Patricia Roy, University of Victoria

**14:00-15:30****36. Sixteenth century perceptions.  
Images du XVI<sup>e</sup> siècle.**

- 36.1 Ramsay Cook, York University  
*Donnacona Discovers Europe: Re-reading Cartier's  
Voyages*
- 36.2 Roderick Barman, University of BC  
*The Rich Realm of Nature: French and Portuguese  
Perceptions of Brazil and its Native Peoples in the  
Sixteenth Century*
- Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice: Olive  
 Dickason, University of Alberta

**14:00-15:30****37. Workshop: New worlds of meaning:  
computers and textual analysis.** (CHA  
Committee on Computing)

**Atelier. Découvrir de nouveaux univers de  
signification: l'ordinateur et l'analyse des  
textes.** (Comité de l'informatique de la S.H.C.)

- 37.1 Mark Olsen, University of Chicago  
*Using Natural Language Processing in Historical  
Analysis of Textual Data*
- 37.2 Yves Gingras, Université du Québec à Montréal  
*Diffusion et réception de la recherche scientifique au  
Québec: une étude quantitative (1945-1985)*  
 Chair/Président: José Igartua, Université du  
 Québec à Montréal

**14:00-15:30****38. Sexuality and marriage: some new  
approaches to British social history.  
Sexualité et mariage: de nouvelles façons  
d'aborder l'histoire sociale de la Grande-  
Bretagne.**

- 38.1 Philippa Levine, University of Southern California  
*Prostitution and the Social Historian*
- 38.2 Jim Hammerton, La Trobe University  
*From Patriarchy to Comradship: Problems in the  
Reconstruction of Middle-Class Marriage and  
Masculinity in Late Victorian and Edwardian  
England*  
 Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice: Donna  
 Andrew, University of Guelph

**14:00-15:30****39. Round table on Popular history. Speculations  
and certainties: popular history in Canada in  
the 1990s.**

**Table ronde sur l'histoire populaire.  
Spéculations et certitudes: l'histoire  
populaire au Canada dans les années 1990.**

**Discussants/Participants:**

Ken Coates, University of Victoria  
 Christopher Moore, Toronto  
 Daniel Francis, North Vancouver  
 Commentator/Animateur: Larry Hannant, Simon  
 Fraser University

**14:00-15:30****40. Creating communities of interest in post-war  
Canada.  
La création de communautés d'intérêts dans le  
Canada d'après-guerre.**

- 40.1 Shirley Tillotson, Queen's University  
*"Citizen Participation" in the Welfare State: the  
Recreation Movement in Brantford, 1945-1961*
- 40.2 Peter McInnis, Queen's University  
*Ties that Bind: Post World War II Industrial  
Unionism and the Canadian State*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à  
 communiquer

**16:30-17:30**

- 41. Presidential address:** Professor Gail Cuthbert Brandt  
**Location:** Confederation Centre of the Arts.  
 Buses will be available between 15:45 -16:15 at the University of PEI (University Avenue entrance) to take members to the Confederation Centre. Simultaneous translation available.  
**Discours de la présidente de la S.H.C.:** le professeur Gail Cuthbert Brandt  
**Endroit:** Confederation Centre of the Arts. De 15h45 à 16h15, des autobus feront la navette entre l'Université de l'I.-P.-E. (entrée donnant sur University Avenue) et le Confederation Centre. Un service de traduction simultanée sera disponible.

**17:30-18:30**

- Canadian Historical Association Annual Meeting.**  
 Simultaneous translation available.  
**Assemblée annuelle de la Société historique du Canada.**  
 Un service de traduction simultanée sera disponible.

**18:30-19:30**

- CHA Presidential Reception**  
**Réception de la présidente de la S.H.C.**  
 Foyer, Confederation Centre of the Arts

**19:30**

- Traditional Lobster Supper**  
 Buses depart from Confederation Centre for traditional lobster supper and musical entertainment. Tickets \$40 in advance from CHA Conference Desk. Includes return transportation.  
**Souper traditionnel de homards**  
 Les autobus partiront du Confederation Centre pour amener les congressistes au souper. Les billets à 40. \$ l'unité doivent être achetés à l'avance au comptoir de la S.H.C. Outre le souper, le prix comprend l'aller-retour en autobus et un spectacle musical.

**MONDAY, JUNE 1, 1992****LUNDI 1er JUIN 1992****8:30-10:30**

- Meeting of CHA council.**  
**Réunion du Conseil de la S.H.C.**

**8:30-10:00**

- 42. Biography in twentieth century Canada. La biographie canadienne au XXe siècle.**  
 42.1 Ann Capling, University of Calgary  
*The Man who would be King: Arthur Meighen and the Conservative Party Leadership, 1920-1948*  
 42.2 Laurel Sefton MacDowell, University of Toronto  
*J.L. Cohen: Canada's First Labour Lawyer*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Blair Neatby, Carleton University

**8:30-10:00**

- 43. The background of Canadian Aboriginal rights.** (Co-sponsored by the Canadian Indian/Native Studies Association and the CHA Native History Study Group)  
**Les précédents de la revendication des droits des Autochtones du Canada.** (Séance organisée par l'Association canadienne des études amérindiennes et autochtones et par le Groupe d'études en histoire autochtone de la S.H.C.)  
 43.1 Olive P. Dickason, University of Alberta  
*Precursors to the Summer of 1990*  
 43.2 Donald Smith, University of Calgary  
*John A. Macdonald and the Aboriginal Peoples of Canada*  
 Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice: TBA/à communiquer

**8:30-10:00**

- 44. Enlightenment and despair in nineteenth century France. Lumières et ténèbres dans la France du XIXe siècle.**  
 44.1 Joerge Dyrkton, Toronto  
*Republican Education, the Science of Democracy and Neo-classical Revolt in fin de siècle France*  
 44.2 Barrie Ratcliffe, Université Laval  
*Suicide in the City: Myths and Realities of Self Destruction in Paris in the First Half of the Nineteenth Century*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à communiquer

**8:30-10:00**

- 45. Mining development and worker's safety in modern Canada. Le développement de l'exploitation minière et la sécurité au travail au Canada au XXe siècle.**  
 45.1 Jim Kenny, Carleton University  
*"We must Speculate to Accumulate!": The New Brunswick Mineral Rush of the 1950s*  
 45.2 Robert Robson, University of Manitoba  
*Crushing More than Ore: Health and Mine Safety in Ontario*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Ian Ratcliffe, York University



**8:30-10:00**

46. **Fighting the good fight: Canadian women in two world wars.** (Joint session with the Canadian Committee on Women's History)  
**Combattre pour la bonne cause: les femmes canadiennes dans les deux guerres mondiales.** (Séance conjointe avec le Comité canadien de l'histoire des femmes.)
- 46.1 Kori Street, University of Victoria  
*Bombs and Bandages: Women who Served on the Home Front during the Great War*
- 46.2 Barbara Winters, Simon Fraser university  
*The Desire to Smash Down Hitler with a Skillet: Canadian Women who joined the Air Force, 1940-1945*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à communiquer

**8:30-10:00**

47. **The Intercolonial Railway and the Maritimes. Les Maritimes et le chemin de fer intercolonial.**
- 47.1 Gene L. Allen, Toronto Globe and Mail  
*The Intercolonial Railway and the Economic Aims of Confederation, 1861-1868*
- 47.2 Ken Cruikshank, Trent University  
*Working for the People's Railway: The Intercolonial Railway and the Maritime Labour Market*  
 Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Ernest Forbes, University of New Brunswick

**11:00-12:30**

48. **Distinguished speaker: Professor John Warkentin, York University**  
**Conférencier invité: le professeur John Warkentin, Université York**  
**The Persistence of Regions in Canada**  
 Chair/Président: Graeme Wynn, University of BC  
 Commentary/Commentaires: The audience/  
 L'auditoire

**12:30-14:00**

**Business meetings.**  
**Séances de travail.**  
 Native History Study group  
 Groupe d'études en histoire autochtone  
 Labour History Group  
 Groupe d'histoire ouvrière  
 Urban History Group  
 Groupe d'histoire urbaine  
 Intellectual and Cultural History Group  
 Groupe d'histoire intellectuelle et culturelle  
 Ad hoc Committee on the 1901 Census  
 Comité ad hoc sur le recensement de 1901  
 CHA-AHA Joint Committee  
 Comité conjoint S.H.C.-A.H.A.  
 Sessional Instructors  
 Professeurs à contrat

**14:00-16:00**

49. **Working women in modern Canada.** (Joint session of the Canadian Committee on Women's History)  
**Les femmes au travail dans le Canada de la fin du XIXe siècle et du XXe siècle.** (Séance conjointe avec le Comité canadien d'histoire des femmes.)
- 49.1 Christina Burr, Memorial University of Newfoundland  
*"That Coming Curse". The Incompetent Compositress: Class and Gender Relations in the Toronto Typographical Union during the Late Nineteenth Century*
- 49.2 Joan Sangster, Trent University  
*The Softball Solution: Women Workers, Male Managers and the Operation of Paternalism in a Peterborough Clock Factory, 1920-1960*
- 49.3 Margaret Hobbs, Trent university  
*Equality and Difference: Feminism and the Defence of Women Workers during the Great Depression in Canada*  
 Chair/Présidente: Linda Kealey, Memorial University  
 Commentator/Animatrice: Veronica Strong-Boag, University of BC

**14:00-1600**

50. **Canada and the air war, 1939-1945.** (CHA Military History Group)  
**Le Canada et le combat aérien de 1939 à 1945.** (Groupe d'histoire militaire de la S.H.C.)
- 50.1 William Johnston, Directorate of history, DND  
*A Token Air Force: The "Canadianization" of the RCAF Overseas, 1939-1945*
- 50.2 William Carter, University of New Brunswick  
*An Acid Test of Sovereignty: Bomber Command and the Operational Tour, 1945*
- 50.3 Carl Christie, Directorate of history, DND  
*Atlantic Bridge: Canadian Contributions to Ferry Command during the Second World War*  
 Chair/Président: Brereton Greenhous, Directorate of History, DND  
 Commentator/Animateur: David Beatty, Mt. Allison University

**14:00-16:00**

- 51. The elderly in nineteenth and twentieth century Canada.**  
**Les personnes âgées au Canada aux XIXe et XXe siècles.**
- 51.1 Lisa Dillon, University of Ottawa  
*Your Place or Mine: Living Arrangements of the Elderly in Nineteenth Century Ottawa*
- 51.2 Stormie Stewart, University of Ottawa  
*Aging and Poverty in Rural Ontario: The Wellington County House of Industry, 1877-1907*
- 51.3 James G. Snell, University of Guelph  
*Maintenance Agreements in the First Half of the Twentieth Century*  
Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice:  
Margaret Conrad, Acadia University

**14:00-16:00**

- 52. Tourism in the Canadian North.** (CHA Northern History Group)  
**Le tourisme dans le nord canadien.** (Groupe d'études nordiques de la S.H.C.)
- 52.1 Charlene Porsild, Carleton University  
*Accidental Tourists: Men and Women Stampeders to the Klondike, 1896-1900*
- 52.2 Peter Geller, Carleton University  
*Photographic Representation and the Canadian 'north': The Hudson's Bay Company and the Beaver Magazine, 1920-1945*
- 52.3 Barbara Kelcey, University of Manitoba  
*"Paddling whence? Paddling whither?": Early Twentieth Century Women Travellers in the Canadian North*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Bruce Hodgins, Trent University

**14:00-16:00**

- 53. Banks and commercial development: Canada and Belgium.**  
**Les banques et le développement commercial: les exemples du Canada et de la Belgique.**
- 53.1 Lorne Hammond, University of Ottawa  
*A Case Study of a Regional Bank: the Bank of Ottawa, 1874-1919*
- 53.2 Richard Menkis, University of BC  
*Businessmen, Bureaucrats and War: The Société du Canada of Gradis, Bigot and Breard*
- 53.3 Hubert Watelet, Université d'Ottawa  
*Industrialisation régionale, stratégie d'investissement et imprévu en histoire économique: le bassin de Mons et la Société Générale de Belgique*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Peter Baskerville, University of Victoria

**14:00-16:00**

- 54. Gender and Development in Colonial Africa.**  
**Rapports hommes-femmes et développement en Afrique coloniale.**
- 54.1 Jane Parpart, Dalhousie University  
*Town Marriage: Gender, Ideology and the State in the Copper Mining Towns of Colonial Zambia*
- 54.2 Marc Epprecht, Dalhousie University  
*Catholic Patriarchy and the "Anti-Capitalist" Legacy of Bishop Bonhomme of Basutoland*
- 54.3 O.W. Ogbomo and Q.O. Ogbomo, Dalhousie University  
*Women and Society in Colonial Iyede*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à communiquer

**14:00-16:00**

- 55. Crime, politics and the press.**  
**Le crime, la politique et la presse.**
- 55.1 Judith Knelman, University of Western Ontario  
*Patterns in Nineteenth Century Crime Reporting*
- 55.2 Greg Marquis, University of BC  
*Creating a Criminal Class: The Identification of Criminals in Twentieth Century Canada*
- 55.3 Larry Hannant, Simon Fraser University  
*Crime and Politics: the Origins and Development of Criminal Identification and Political Monitoring in Early Twentieth Century Canada*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Michael Cross, Dalhousie University

**14:00-16:00**

- 56. Down these main streets.**  
**En descendant la "Main".**
- 56.1 Del Muise, Carleton University  
*Main Streets as Indicators of Nova Scotia's Urban Transformation: The Case of Yarmouth, Amherst, and Sydney Mines, 1880-1921*
- 56.2 Michael McCulloch, University of Saskatchewan  
*Wood Blocks and Water Pipes: The Politics of the Street in Quebec City, 1840-1855*  
Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à communiquer

**16:00-17:30**

- 57. Social structures in Canadian history: middle class formation and transformation.**  
**Les structures sociales dans l'histoire du Canada: la création d'une classe moyenne et sa transformation.**
- 57.1 Kenneth Draper, McMaster University  
*The Clergy and the Middle Class: the Case of Late Victorian Ontario*
- 57.2 Andrew Holman, York University  
*One Step Back, Two Steps Forward: Directions for the Study of the Middle Class in Nineteenth Century Ontario*

Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice: Judith Fingard, Dalhousie University

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16:00-17:30

58. **Radical pacifist women and the Great war: a transatlantic perspective.**

**Les pacifistes radicaux et la Grande Guerre: perspectives transatlantiques.**

58.1 Frances Early, Mt. Saint Vincent University  
*"War is a crime against humanity": the Radical Pacifist Activism of Frances Witherspoon, Tracy Mygatt and Jessie Wallace Hughan, 1915-1945*

58.2 Jo Vellacott, Simone de Beauvoir Institute, Concordia University  
*The Anti-Conscription and Pacifist Activities of Catherine Marshall*

Chair-Commentator/Présidente-animatrice: Deborah Gorham, Carleton University

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16:00-17:30

59. **The civil service in Victorian Canada. La fonction publique dans le Canada de l'ère victorienne.**

59.1 Michael Piva, University of Ottawa  
*Birth of a Bureaucracy: Public Employees and the Civil Service Act, 1857*

59.2 Gwynneth Jones, University of Ottawa  
*The Ottawa Civil Service in 1880: A Demographic Study*

Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Graham Lowe, University of Alberta

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16:00-17:30

60. **Paved with good intentions: tourism in twentieth century Ontario. Pavé de bonnes intentions: le tourisme en Ontario au XXe siècle.**

60.1 Ann Martin, Gloucester, Ontario  
*"Sugar-Coated History": Implementing the Historical Message at Upper Canada Village, 1951-1961*

60.2 Bill Rawling, Carleton University  
*The Advantages of Obsolescence: Tourism on the Trent-Severn Waterway*

Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à communiquer

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16:00-17:30

61. **Working on public works: Canadian and American transport workers in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.**

**Travailler pour les travaux publics: les employés canadiens et américains du transport aux XIXe et XXe siècles.**

61.1 Peter Way, University of Sussex  
*Agents of the Devil: Working Class Culture among the Navvies on Canadian and American Canals*

61.2 Allen Seager, Simon Fraser University  
*The Railway Worker and the Canadian National Railways, 1919-1929*

Chair/Président: Kenneth Cruikshank, Trent University

Commentator/Animatrice: Margaret McCallum, University of New Brunswick

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16:00-17:30

62. **Controlling Communications in Modern Canada.**

**Le contrôle des communications au Canada au XXe siècle.**

62.1 Jeff Keshen, York University  
*Aspects of Canadian Information Management during the Great War*

62.2 Laurence B. Mussio, York University  
*Altered States: The Evolution of Canadian Communications Policy, 1967-1975*

Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: Ronald Baker, University of PEI

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16:00-17:30

63. **Patterns of rural production and consumption in mid-nineteenth century Maine, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.**

**Modèles de production rurale et de consommation au milieu du XIXe siècle dans le Maine, en Nouvelle-Ecosse et au Nouveau-Brunswick.**

63.1 Phyllis Wagg, Dalhousie University and Kris Inwood, University of Guelph  
*The Provision of Cloth in Mid-nineteenth Century Rural Nova Scotia*

63.2 Béatrice Craig, University of Ottawa  
*Marketable Surpluses in Northeastern New Brunswick and Northern Maine*

Chair-Commentator/Président-animateur: TBA/à communiquer

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TUESDAY, JUNE 2, 1992

MARDI 2 JUIN 1992

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**Business Meeting.**

**Séance de travail .**

Editorial Board, Labour/Le travail, Time TBA  
Comité de rédaction de Labour/Le travail. Horaire à communiquer.

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